



// RESILIENT TOGETHER //

2022 Partner Exchange

Building a Stadium

Value Engineering Lessons Learned

9/20/2022

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Building a **Stadium**

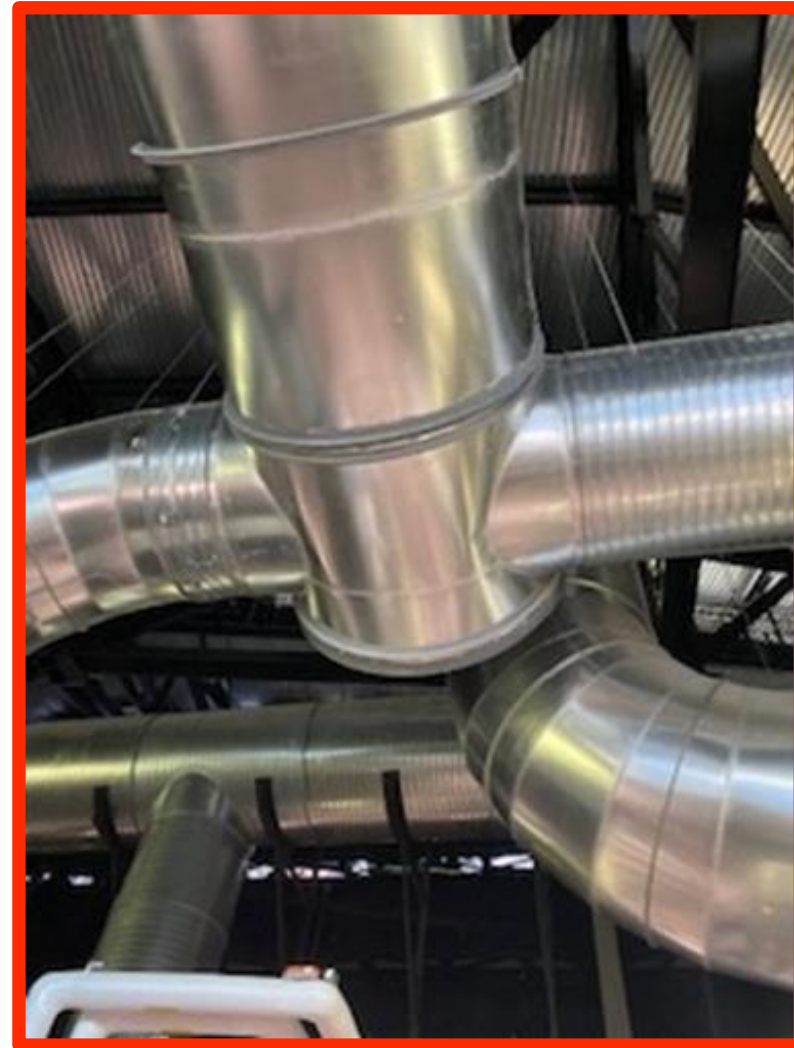
With rising costs coupled with strained supply lines, finding both construction and operational savings through design is more important than ever

- 01 The Challenge**
You've been there before – overbudget and out of time
- 02 The Big Idea**
A twist on traditional high-performance designs
- 03 Making it Happen**
Ideas are one thing, pulling the team together and executing is another
- 04 Really... It Works!**
The results speak for themselves – and they keep talking

01 The Challenge

\$8M

Project was overbudget in Division 23



Mentimeter.com

Code:

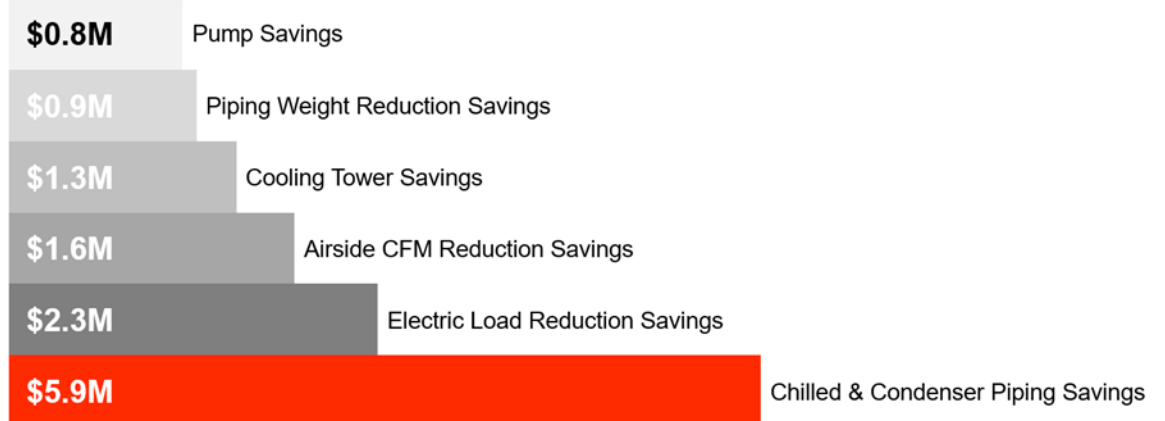
How much did the team ultimately save?

- A. \$6.3M
- B. \$8.7M
- C. \$10.2M
- D. \$12.8M

01 The Challenge

\$8M

Project was overbudget in Division 23



Overcoming Adversity

How will the owner interact with the building?

How to navigate bid to alternative design?

What design will reduce cost, but meet operational goals?

What are expectations of the Building Automation System?

How can we accomplish efficient commissioning?

02 The Big Idea

6

Primary concepts investigated

Leveraging experience across multiple organizations, the team began putting pencil to paper – Extreme low flow, High Delta T, Series-Counterflow, Integrated Project Development, Air-Fi®, & Intelligent Services®



Extreme Low Flow

- Reduce flow on chilled water side
- Reduce flow on condenser side
- Reduce cooling tower size
- Reduce pump size



Estimated Operational Savings

25%

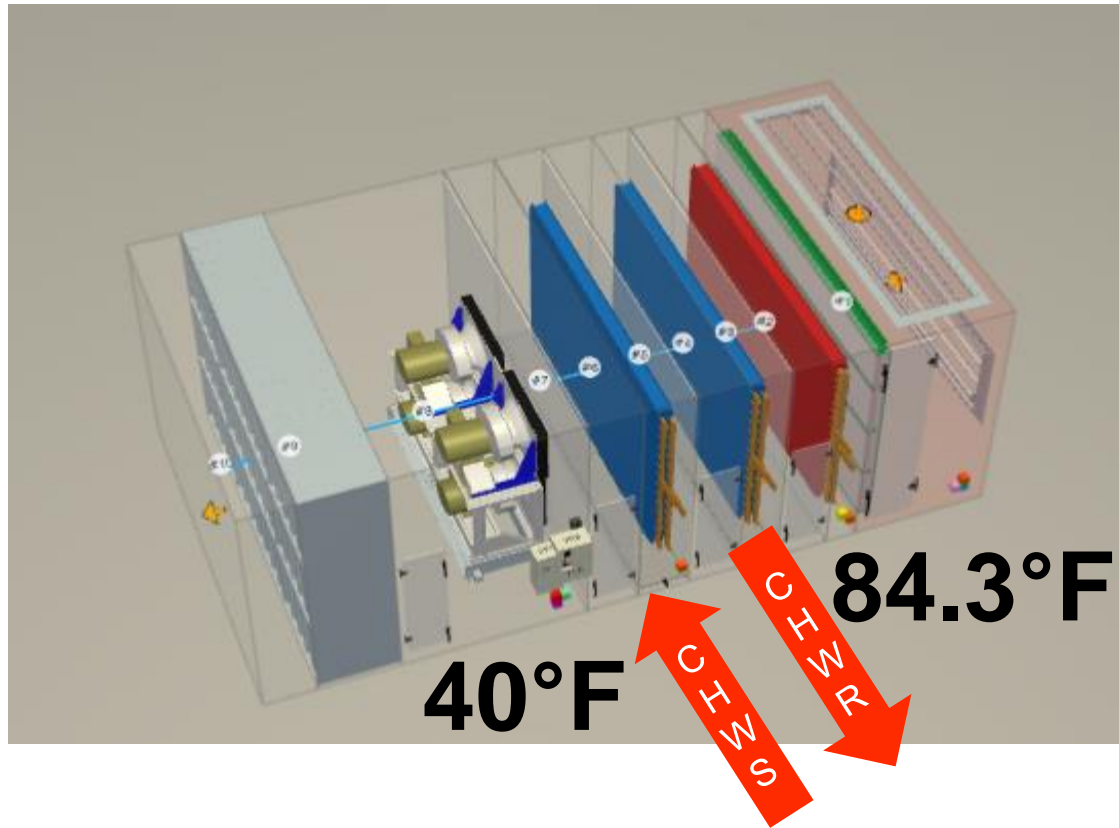
- Reduce pipe nominal size
- Fewer cooling towers needed
- Smaller pumps needed



Estimated Construction Savings

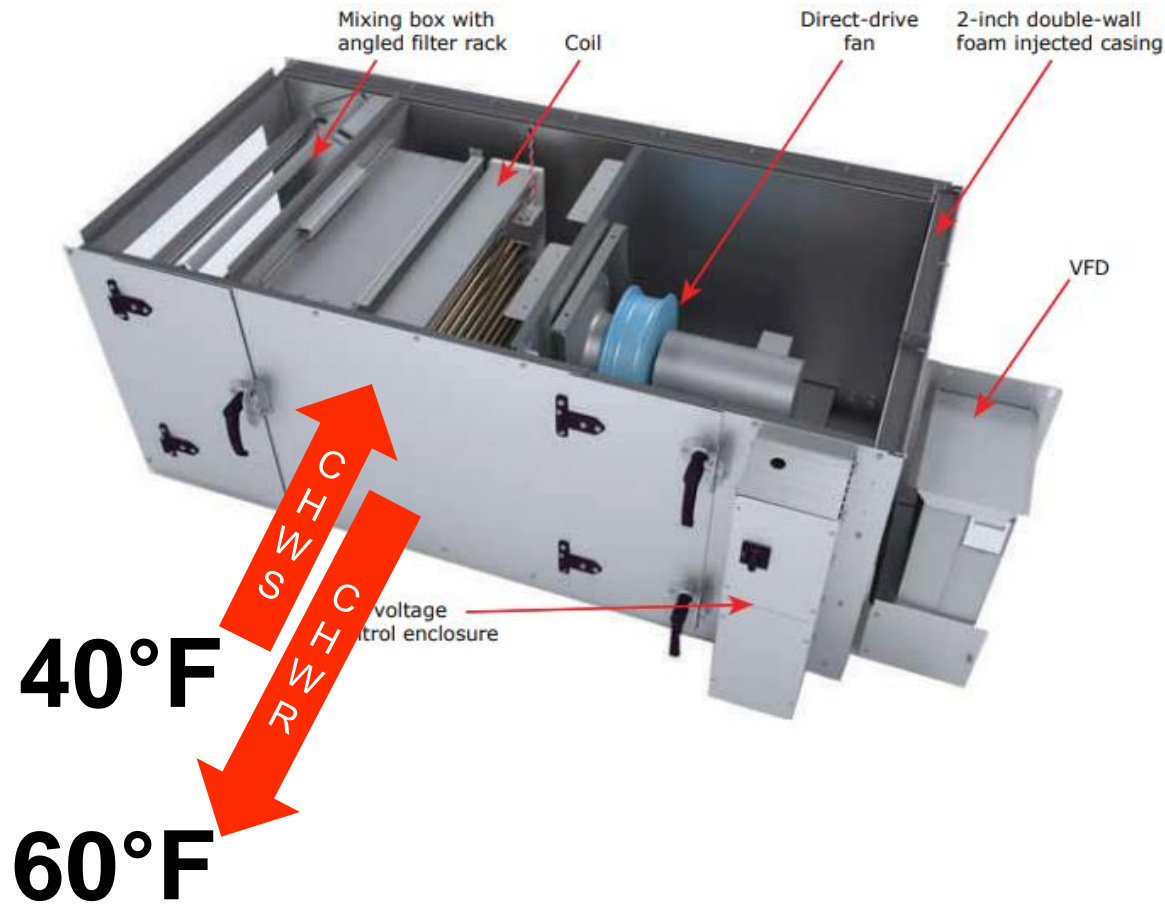
10%

Extreme Low Flow means High Delta T



180 GPM
332.7 Tons
0.54 GPM/ton

High Delta T Considerations



0.61 GPM
0.5 Tons
1.22 GPM/ton

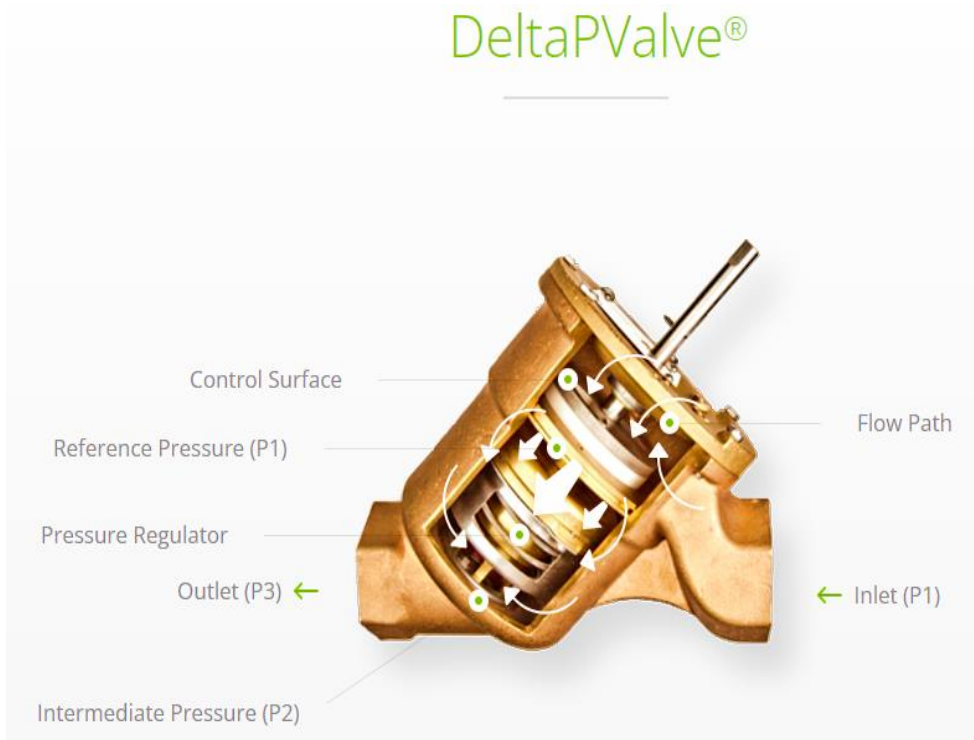
Mentimeter.com

Code:

What happens to Delta T at part load?

- A. Nothing
- B. Shrinks
- C. Grows
- D. When's dinner?

Controlling High Delta T



100:1 Turndown
50% flow = 80% Heat transfer
Part load Delta T Rises



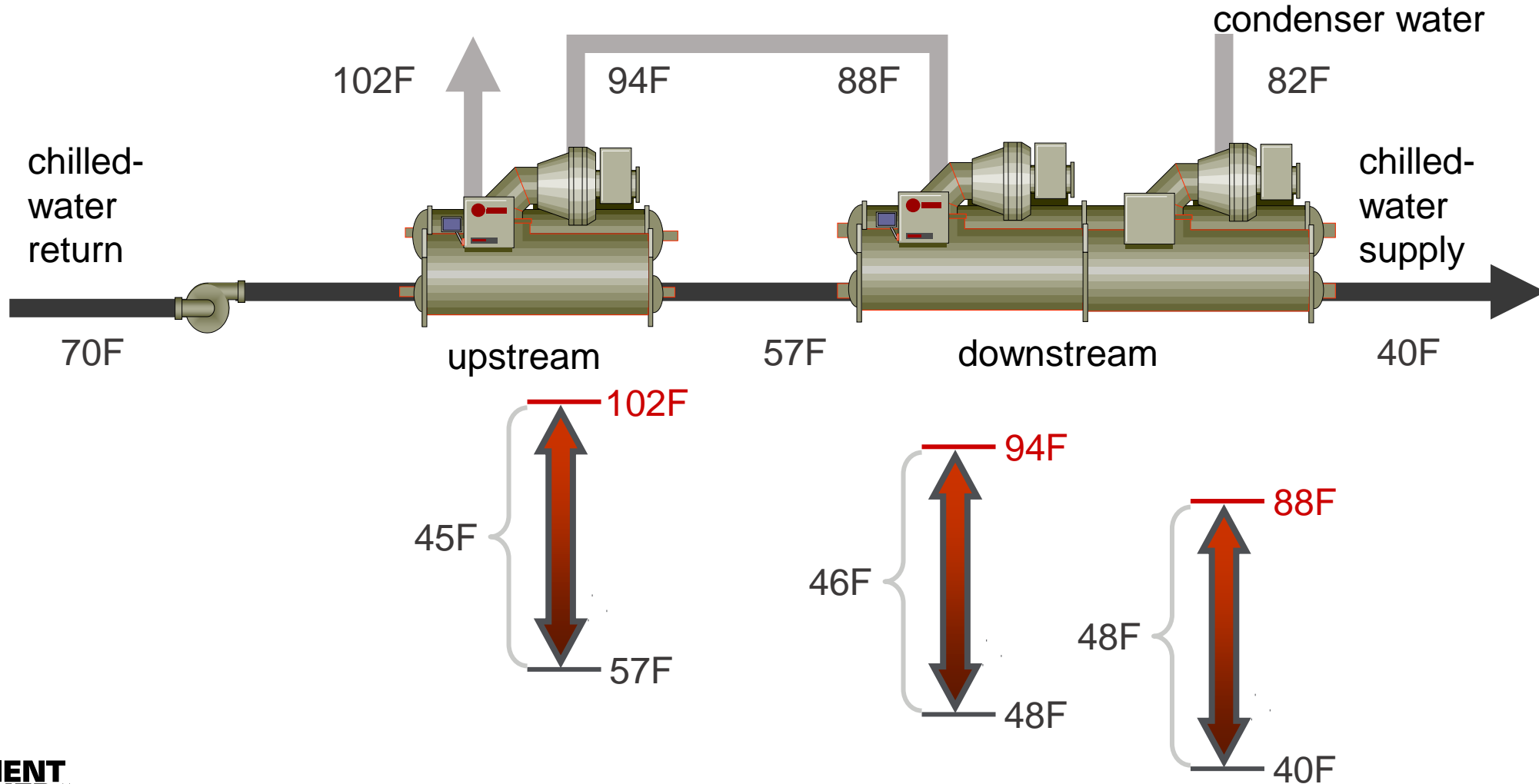
Mentimeter.com

Code:

Can you put a simplex and duplex in a series-counterflow configuration?

- A. No way! Are you crazy?
- B. Sure, why not
- C. Again, when's dinner?

The Power of Series Counter-Flow



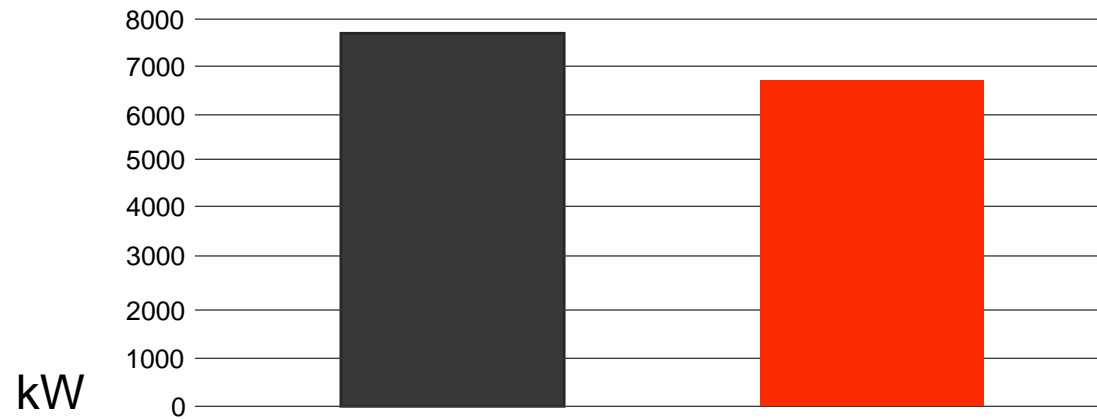
Mentimeter.com

Code:

How much did the re-designed chiller plant end up saving on design kW?

- A. 10%
- B. 12%
- C. 14%
- D. 16%

High Delta T System Impact



	Traditional	High Delta T	Savings
Chiller	4606	4433	4%
Cond Pump	413	218	47%
Evap Pump	440	310	30%
Cooling Towers	448	291	35%
Fans	1770	1482	16%
Totals	7677	6734	12%

Integrated Project Development



Reduce installation risk / time with factory installed controls

Reduce integration risk

Reduce time / labor with remote commissioning

Operate as designed with Intelligent Services

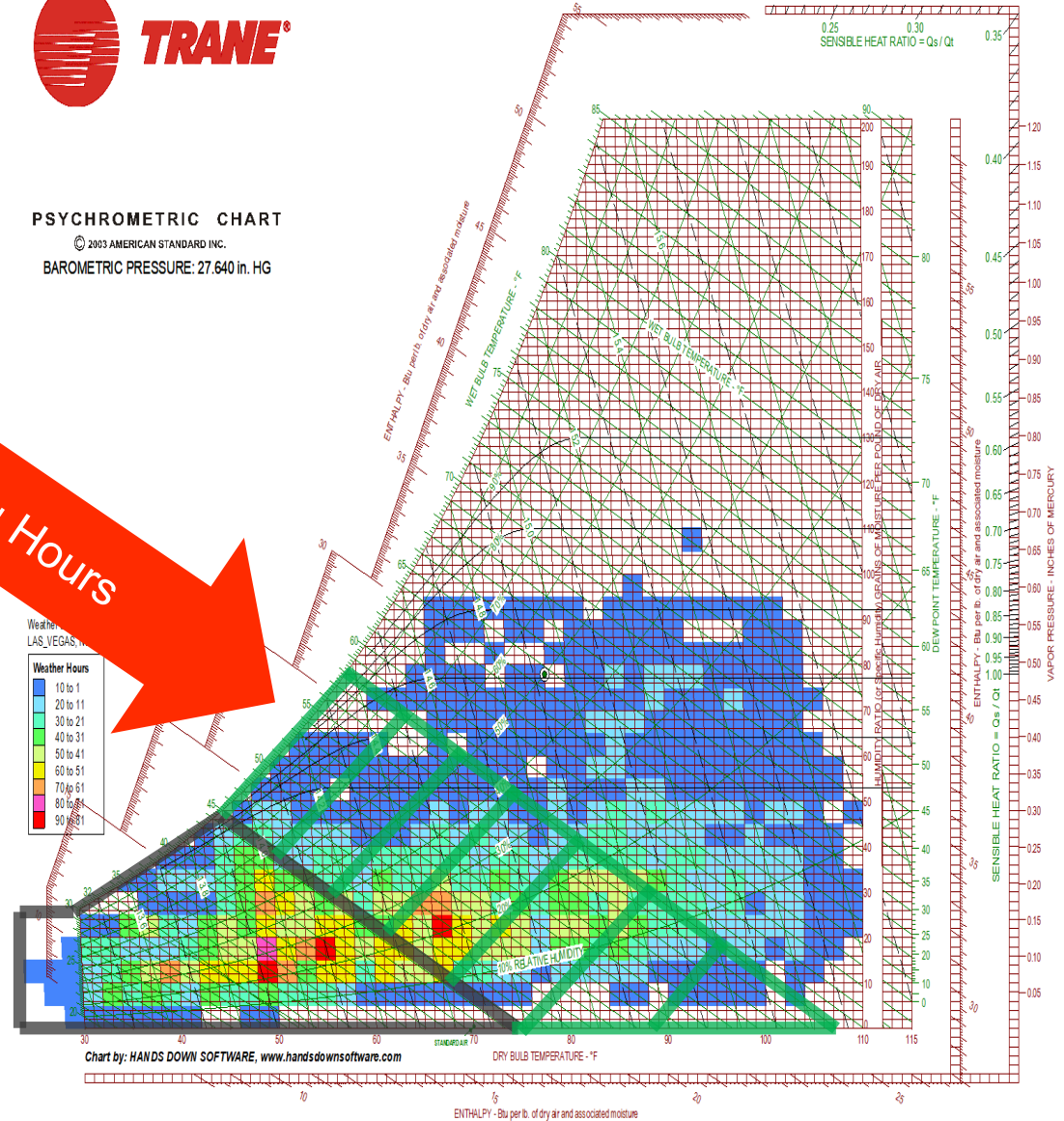
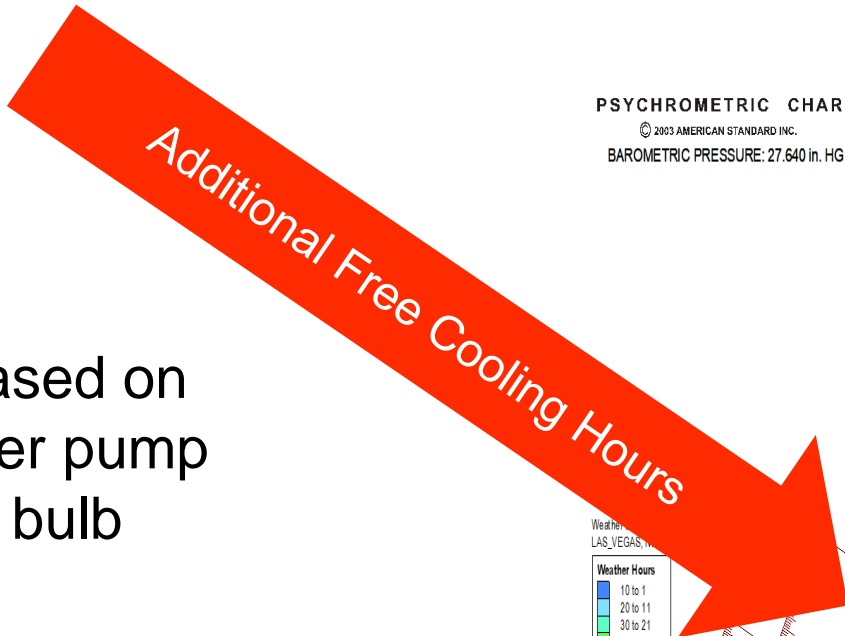


Free Cooling



PSYCHROMETRIC CHART

© 2003 AMERICAN STANDARD INC.
BAROMETRIC PRESSURE: 27.640 in. HG



Free cooling initiation based on cooling tower & condenser pump model, instead of wet bulb

Prediction based on cooling tower performance giving you more hours (Extend from 45 to 58 Wet Bulb)

Wireless

Find a better way to organize information



Why Wireless?

- Reduced installation risk with no wires
 - Project requirement – no exposed conduit
 - Quickly able to make configuration changes
 - Able to install without power on
 - Secure, reliable mesh network
-
- 98 Wireless networks
 - 550+ wireless devices
 - Provided direct connection to cellular internet for all 14 BAS system controllers
 - Enabled HVAC commissioning to begin prior to IT LAN network installation
 - Provided one-time cut over from cell network to hard-wired LAN 4-weeks prior to opening



Intelligent Services

Identified Opportunities gathered from active monitoring

Chilled Water Supply Temp Reset

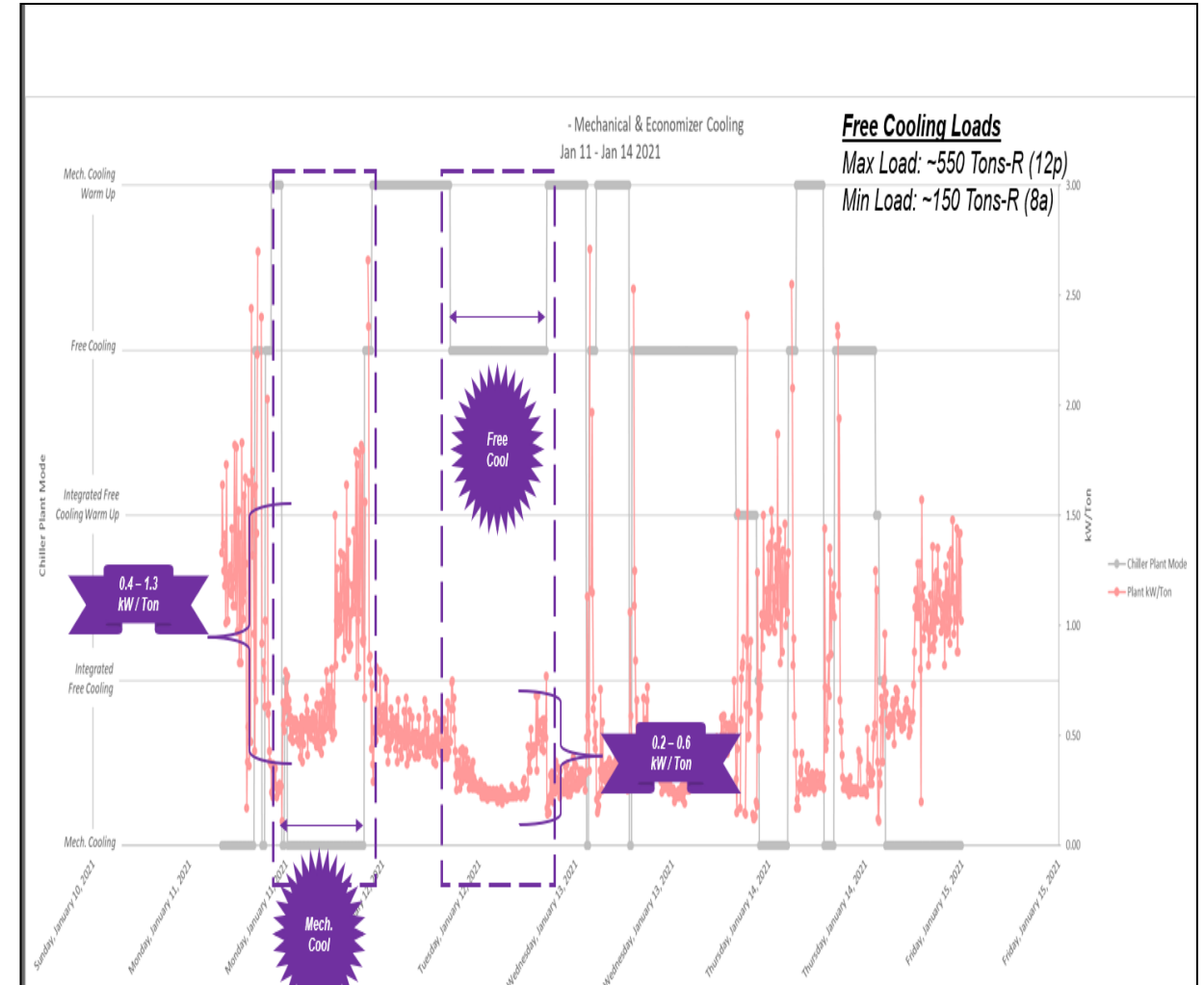
Increase IFC & FC cooling mode run hours
Reduce energy consumption

Lower speed of Condenser Pumps

Reduce energy consumption
Improved performance by matching required flow setpoint

Convert DAS plant to standard

Enable smaller chillers & pumps for “Non-Event” modes when loads are <500 tons

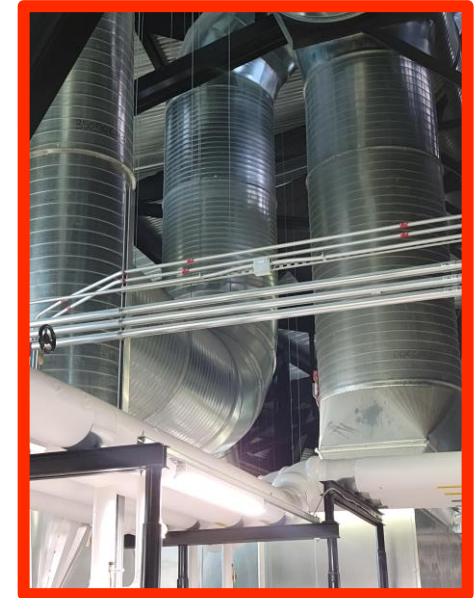


03 Making it Happen

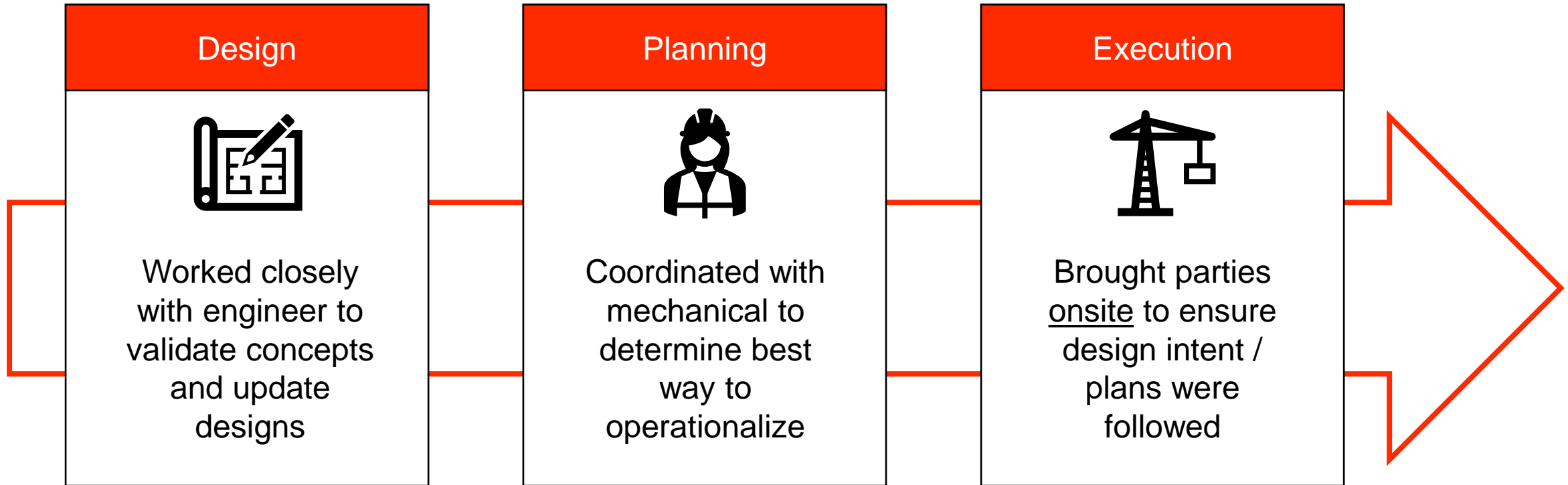
6M+

Labor hours to build the stadium

With ideas solidifying, alignment across the construction chain was the next step. Owner, GC, Trades, Engineer, Suppliers all had to come together to pull this off



Pulling the Team Together

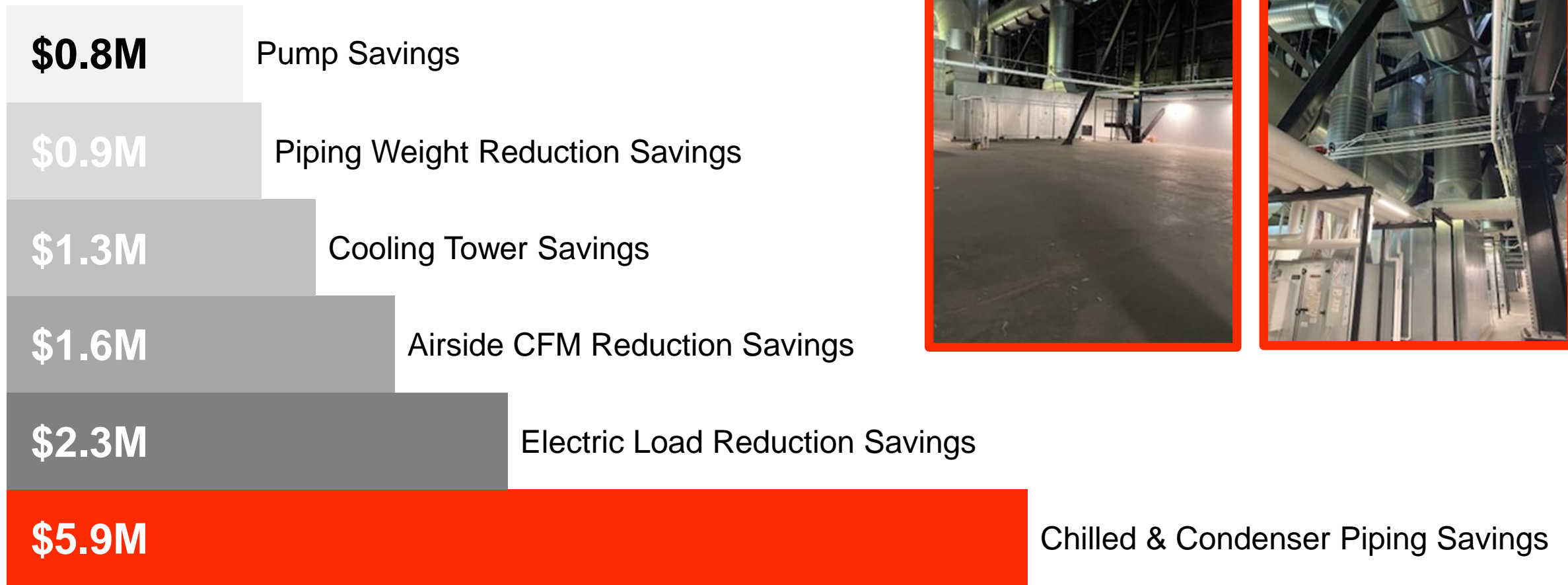


Keys to the Team's Success



- Strategic Communication & Teaming
- Aligning with customer/owner priorities
- Proactive Approach
- The power of Controls + Intelligent Services
- Long term operational commitment to alternate design

Construction Savings



04 Really... it works!

\$12.8M

Construction cost savings

With construction complete and a full season under its belt, the project continues to deliver on its design



Operational Savings

Average plant
efficiency 0.6
kW/ton

Peak demand
~1MW less than
design



Plant
efficiencies as
low as 0.2
kW/ton when in
Free Cooling

Key Take Aways

Delta Ts are a variable not a constant

Delta Ts are application specific not job specific

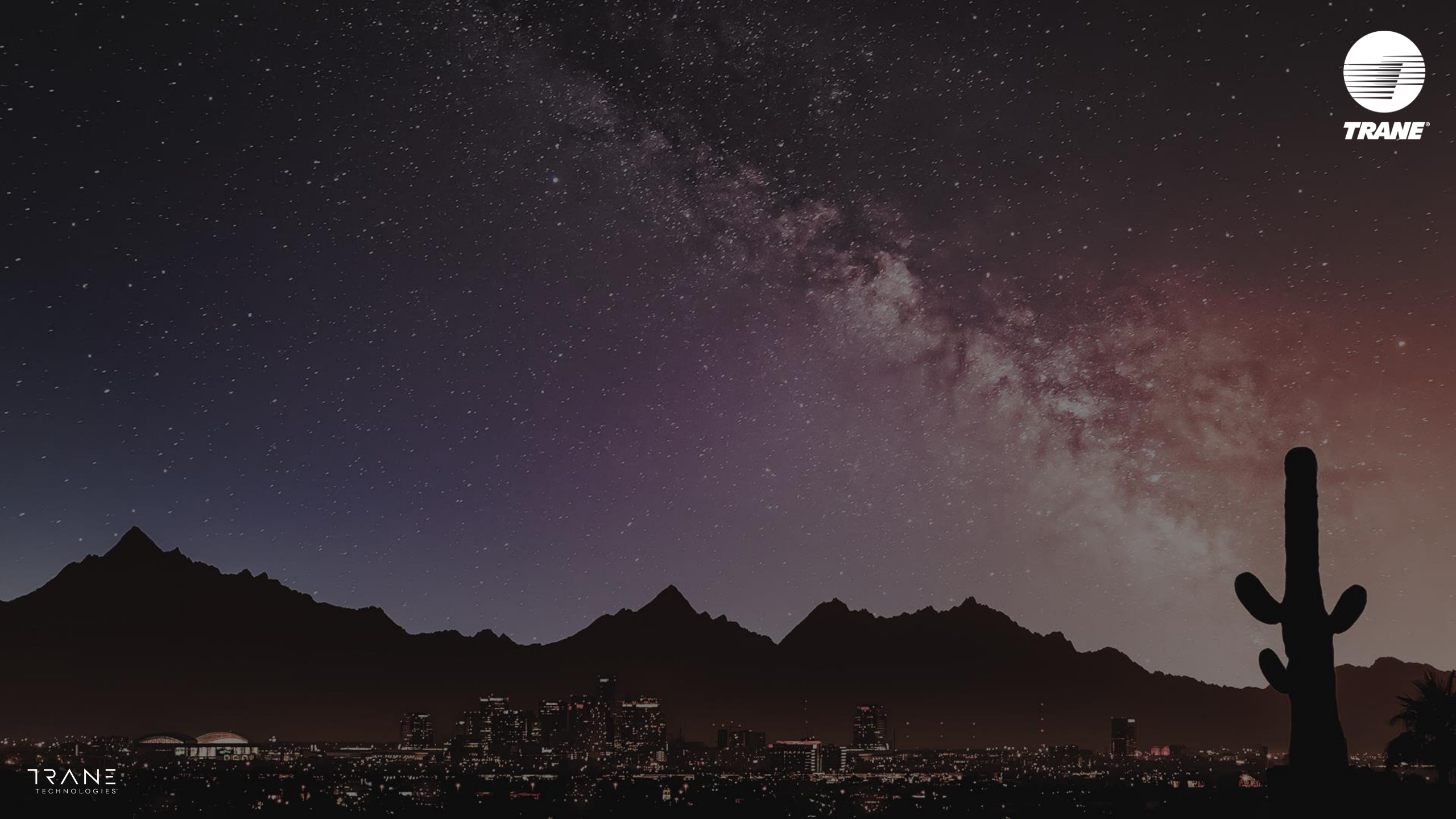
Proper **Flow Control** is CRITICAL

Series Chillers save energy and cost

Controls are critical to operationalize the savings



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